

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	xxiii
Executive Summary	xxiv
Background.....	xxv
Purpose	xxv
Washington County Hazard Mitigation Advisory Committee (HMAC)	xxv
The Planning Process	xxv
Plan Summary	xxv
Mitigation Action Plan	xxvii
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 About the Plan.....	1
1.1.1 Purpose	2
1.1.2 Scope	2
1.1.3 Authority.....	3
1.1.4 Funding.....	3
1.1.5 Goals.....	3
1.1.6 Definition of Terms	5
1.1.7 Points of Contact	5
1.2 Planning Process	6
1.2.1 Step One: Organize to Prepare the Plan	6
1.2.2 Step Two: Involve the Public	15
1.2.3 Step Three: Coordinate with Other Agencies and Organizations	15
1.2.4 Step Four: Assess the Hazard	19
1.2.5 Step Five: Assess the Problem	21
1.2.6 Step Six: Set Goals	22
1.2.7 Step Seven: Review Possible Activities	23
1.2.8 Step Eight: Draft an Action Plan	24
1.2.9 Step Nine: Adopt the Plan	24
1.2.10 Step Ten: Implement, Evaluate, and Revise.....	24
Chapter 2: Community Information	25
2.1 Washington County Description.....	25
2.1.1 Governance.....	29
2.1.2 Geography	29
2.1.3 Climate	29
2.1.4 History	31

2.1.5	Demographics.....	32
2.1.6	Lifelines.....	35
2.1.7	Economy.....	39
2.1.8	Development.....	43
2.1.9	Critical Facilities	44
2.2	Existing Mitigation Strategies	46
2.2.1	About Hazard Mitigation Programs	46
2.2.2	Public Information and Education.....	48
2.2.3	Preventive Measures.....	49
2.2.4	Structural Projects	50
2.2.5	Property Protection.....	51
2.2.6	Emergency Services	51
2.2.7	Natural Resource Protection.....	64
Chapter 3:	Natural and Manmade Hazards	65
Introduction.....		65
Hazards Summary.....		67
Annual Average Damages		68
Disaster Declarations		69
Hazards Risk Analysis: Probability and Vulnerability.....		69
Secondary Events.....		71
Vulnerability Assessment		71
Critical Facilities.....		72
3.1	Severe Winter Storms	74
3.1.1	Hazard Profile.....	74
3.1.2	History/Previous Occurrences	77
3.1.3	Vulnerability.....	78
3.1.4	Future Trends.....	81
3.1.5	Conclusions	81
3.1.6	Sources	82
3.2	High Winds	84
3.2.1	Hazard Profile.....	84
3.2.2	History/Previous Occurrences	86
3.2.3	Vulnerability.....	88
3.2.4	Future Trends.....	89
3.2.5	Conclusions	90
3.2.6	Sources	91

3.3	Tornadoes.....	93
3.3.1	Hazard Profile.....	93
3.3.2	History/Previous Occurrences	96
3.3.3	Vulnerability.....	98
3.3.4	Future Trends.....	102
3.3.5	Conclusions	103
3.3.6	Sources	104
3.4	Lightning.....	105
3.4.1	Hazard Profile.....	105
3.4.2	History/Previous Occurrences	108
3.4.3	Vulnerability.....	109
3.4.4	Future Trends.....	111
3.4.5	Conclusions	112
3.4.6	Sources	112
3.5	Hailstorm.....	114
3.5.1	Hazard Profile.....	114
3.5.2	History/Previous Occurrences	117
3.5.3	Vulnerability.....	119
3.5.4	Future Trends.....	120
3.5.5	Conclusions	120
3.5.6	Sources	121
3.6	Extreme Heat	122
3.6.1	Hazard Profile.....	122
3.6.2	History/Previous Occurrences	124
3.6.3	Vulnerability.....	126
3.6.4	Future Trends.....	132
3.6.5	Conclusions	133
3.6.6	Sources	133
3.7	Drought	135
3.7.1	Hazard Profile.....	135
3.7.2	History/Previous Occurrences	140
3.7.3	Vulnerability.....	142
3.7.4	Future Trends.....	145
3.7.5	Conclusions	146
3.7.6	Sources	146
3.8	Earthquakes.....	150
3.8.1	Hazard Profile.....	150

3.8.2	History/Previous Occurrences	154
3.8.3	Vulnerability.....	154
3.8.4	Future Trends.....	155
3.8.5	Conclusion.....	155
3.8.6	Sources	155
3.9	Urban Fires.....	157
3.9.1	Hazard Profile.....	157
3.9.2	History/Previous Occurrences	158
3.9.3	Vulnerability.....	160
3.9.4	Future Trends.....	162
3.9.5	Conclusions	163
3.9.6	Sources	163
3.10	Floods.....	165
3.10.1	Hazard Profile.....	165
3.10.2	History/Previous Occurrences	171
3.10.3	Vulnerability.....	174
3.10.4	Future Trends.....	176
3.10.5	Conclusions	177
3.10.6	Sources	177
3.11	Dam Failures.....	179
3.11.1	Hazard Profile.....	179
3.11.2	History/Previous Occurrences	186
3.11.3	Vulnerability.....	187
3.11.4	Future Trends.....	189
3.11.5	Conclusion.....	190
3.11.6	Sources	190
3.12	Expansive Soils.....	192
3.12.1	Hazard Profile.....	192
3.12.2	History/Previous Occurrences	195
3.12.3	Vulnerability.....	195
3.12.4	Future Trends.....	197
3.12.5	Conclusions	198
3.12.6	Sources	198
3.13	Wildfires.....	199
3.13.1	Hazard Profile.....	199
3.13.2	History/Previous Occurrences	204
3.13.3	Vulnerability.....	206
3.13.4	Future Trends.....	208

3.13.5	Conclusions	208
3.13.6	Sources	209
3.14	Fixed-Site Hazardous Materials.....	211
3.14.1	Hazard Profile.....	211
3.14.2	History/Previous Occurrences	215
3.14.3	Vulnerability	216
3.14.4	Future Trends.....	218
3.14.5	Conclusion	218
3.14.6	Sources	219
3.15	Transportation	220
3.15.1	Hazard Profile.....	220
3.15.2	History/Previous Occurrences	224
3.15.3	Vulnerability	225
3.15.4	Future Trends.....	226
3.15.5	Conclusions	227
3.15.6	Sources	228
3.16	Hazard Composite.....	230
Chapter 4:	Communities.....	232
Overview	232
4.1	Bartlesville	236
4.1.1	Introduction	236
4.1.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	250
4.1.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	254
4.1.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	285
4.2	Copan	289
4.2.1	Introduction	289
4.2.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	294
4.2.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	295
4.2.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	319
4.3	Dewey	323
4.3.1	Introduction	323
4.3.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	335
4.3.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	337
4.3.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	366
4.4	Ochelata	369
4.4.1	Introduction	369
4.4.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	375

4.4.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	376
4.4.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	397
4.5	Ramona	400
4.5.1	Introduction	400
4.5.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	406
4.5.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	407
4.5.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	432
4.6	Vera	435
4.6.1	Introduction	435
4.6.2	Existing Mitigation Measures and Capabilities.....	441
4.6.3	Natural and Man-Made Hazards	442
4.6.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	464
Chapter 5:	Public Schools.....	465
5.1	Overview	465
5.1.1	Hazards Overview	465
5.1.2	Sources	474
5.2	Bartlesville Public Schools	478
5.2.1	Introduction	478
5.2.2	Existing Mitigation Measures/Capabilities	480
5.2.3	Hazards.....	482
5.2.4	Bartlesville Public Schools Hazard Details.....	490
5.2.5	Mitigation Strategy.....	554
5.3	Caney Valley Public Schools.....	557
5.3.1	Introduction	557
5.3.2	Existing Mitigation Measures/Capabilities	559
5.3.3	Hazards.....	560
5.3.4	Caney Valley Public Schools Hazard Details	567
5.3.5	Mitigation Strategy.....	576
5.4	Copan Public Schools	579
5.4.1	Introduction	579
5.4.2	Existing Mitigation Measures/Capabilities	582
5.4.3	Hazards.....	583
5.4.4	Mitigation Strategy.....	590
5.5	Dewey Public School.....	594
5.5.1	Introduction	594
5.5.2	Existing Mitigation Measures/Capabilities	597
5.5.3	Hazards.....	598

5.5.4	Mitigation Strategy	609
Chapter 6:	Mitigation Goals and Objectives	610
	The Research, Review, and Prioritization Process	610
	Changes in Hazard Mitigation Priorities	611
	Mitigation Categories	612
6.1	Washington County Hazard Mitigation Goals	612
6.1.1	Mission Statement	612
6.1.2	Mitigation Goal	612
6.1.3	Goals for All Natural Hazards	612
6.2	Hazard-Specific Goals and Objectives	613
Chapter 7:	Action Plan.....	621
7.1	Recommended High Priority Action Plan	621
Chapter 8:	Plan Maintenance and Adoption	657
8.1	Monitoring, Evaluating, and Updating the Plan	657
8.2	Public Involvement	658
8.3	Incorporating the Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan	658
Appendix A:	Glossary of Terms	A-1
Appendix B:	Mitigation Strategies.....	B-1
B.1	Public Information and Education	B-5
B.1.1	Public Information Program Strategy.....	B-5
B.1.2	Educational Programs.....	B-6
B.1.3	Outreach Projects.....	B-7
B.1.4	Technical Assistance	B-8
B.1.5	Map Information.....	B-8
B.1.6	Library	B-9
B.1.7	Websites	B-9
B.1.8	Real Estate Disclosure.....	B-11
B.1.9	Firewise Communities.....	B-11
B.1.10	Business Continuity Planning and Mitigation.....	B-12
B.1.11	Conclusions	B-14
B.1.12	Recommendations	B-14
B.2	Preventive Measures	B-16
B.2.1	Planning.....	B-16
B.2.2	Zoning.....	B-19
B.2.3	Floodplain Development Regulations	B-19
B.2.4	Stormwater Management.....	B-20

B.2.5	Building Codes	B-22
B.2.6	IBHS Fortified Home Program	B-23
B.2.7	Smoke Detectors.....	B-25
B.2.8	Hurricane Fasteners	B-25
B.2.9	Mobile Home Tie-Downs.....	B-25
B.2.10	Lightning Warning Systems	B-26
B.2.11	Power Outages from Winter Storms.....	B-27
B.2.12	Standby Electric Generators	B-29
B.2.13	Critical Facility Protection	B-31
B.2.14	Extreme Heat Protection.....	B-31
B.2.15	Proper Storage and Disposal of Hazardous Materials	B-32
B.2.16	Water Conservation	B-32
B.2.17	Open Space Preservation	B-33
B.2.18	Conclusions	B-33
B.2.19	Recommendations	B-33
B.3	Structural Projects	B-34
B.3.1	Safe Rooms.....	B-34
B.3.2	School Safe Rooms.....	B-35
B.3.3	Reservoirs and Detention	B-35
B.3.4	Levees and Floodwalls	B-36
B.3.5	Channel Improvements.....	B-36
B.3.6	Crossings and Roadways	B-37
B.3.7	Drainage and Storm Sewer Improvements.....	B-37
B.3.8	Drainage System Maintenance	B-37
B.3.9	Conclusions	B-38
B.3.10	Recommendations	B-38
B.4	Property Protection	B-39
B.4.1	The Community’s Role	B-39
B.4.2	Insurance.....	B-40
B.4.3	Acquisition and Relocation	B-41
B.4.4	Building Elevation.....	B-42
B.4.5	Barriers	B-42
B.4.6	Retrofitting	B-42
B.4.7	Impact Resistant Windows and Doors	B-44
B.4.8	Impact Resistant Roofing	B-46
B.4.9	Lightning Protection Systems.....	B-48
B.4.10	Surge and Spike Protection	B-48
B.4.11	Landscaping for Wildfire Prevention	B-48

B.4.12	Conclusions	B-49
B.4.13	Recommendations	B-49
B.5	Emergency Services.....	B-50
B.5.1	Threat Recognition.....	B-50
B.5.2	Warning	B-51
B.5.3	9-1-1 and 2-1-1	B-53
B.5.4	Emergency Telephone Notification Systems (ETNS).....	B-53
B.5.5	Response.....	B-54
B.5.6	Emergency Operations Plan (EOP)	B-54
B.5.7	Incident Command System (ICS).....	B-55
B.5.8	Mutual Aid / Interagency Agreements	B-56
B.5.9	CERT (Community Emergency Response Team)	B-56
B.5.10	Debris Management.....	B-56
B.5.11	Critical Facilities Protection.....	B-57
B.5.12	Site Emergency Plans	B-57
B.5.13	Post-Disaster Recovery and Mitigation.....	B-58
B.5.14	StormReady Communities.....	B-58
B.5.15	Conclusions	B-59
B.5.16	Recommendations	B-59
B.6	Natural Resource Protection	B-60
B.6.1	Wetland Protection	B-60
B.6.2	Erosion and Sedimentation Control.....	B-61
B.6.3	River Restoration.....	B-62
B.6.4	Best Management Practices.....	B-62
B.6.5	Dumping Regulations	B-63
B.6.6	Conclusions	B-63
B.6.7	Recommendations	B-64
Appendix C: Meeting Agendas and Sign-in Sheets.....		C-1
Appendix D: Status of Mitigation Measures		D-1

List of Tables

Table of Contents.....	i
List of Tables	x
List of Figures.....	xvii
Table 1–1: Washington County Hazard Mitigation Committee Meetings and Activities.....	14
Table 1–2: Agency Contact Information	16
Table 1–3: How and Why Hazards Were Identified.....	19
Table 2–1: Washington County Incorporated Communities Overview	26
Table 2–2: Washington County School Districts Overview.....	26
Table 2–3: Washington County Population Data	35
Table 2–4: Utility Suppliers for Washington County	35
Table 2–5: Community Water Systems	36
Table 2–6: Median Income Data for Washington County (2013)	40
Table 2–7: Washington County Major Employers	42
Table 2–8: Washington County Properties & Values by Improvement Type	43
Table 2–9: Washington County Critical Facilities.....	44
Table 2–10: Washington Area EAS Broadcast Stations.....	52
Table 2–11: Washington County Warning Sirens	54
Table 2–12: Washington County Fire Departments	56
Table 3–1: Summary of Reported Damages for Washington County, 2000-2014.....	68
Table 3–2: Federal Disaster Declarations in Washington County 1995 through 2014	69
Table 3–3: Washington County Hazard Vulnerability Analysis	70
Table 3–4: Summary of Hazard Vulnerability Analysis Ranking Criteria.....	70
Table 3–5: Secondary (Cascade) Hazard Events	71
Table 3–6: Hazard Vulnerability for Washington County Communities and Public Schools	72
Table 3–7: Unincorporated Washington Hazard Impacts.....	72
Table 3–8: Washington County Critical Facility Hazard Exposure	73
Table 3–9: National Weather Service Winter Weather Terms	74
Table 3–10: The Sperry-Piltz Ice Accumulation Index (SPIA Index).....	75
Table 3–11: Wind Chill Index	76
Table 3–12: Washington County Winter Storm Events from 2000-2014	77
Table 3–13: Washington County Winter Storm Event Narratives	77
Table 3–14: Beaufort Scale of Wind Strength.....	85
Table 3–15: High Wind Events in Washington County and Oklahoma from 2000 - 2014.....	85
Table 3–16: Washington County High Wind Event Narratives	86
Table 3–17: Mean Tornado Length and Width by EF class	93
Table 3–18: Fujita Scale and Enhanced Fujita Scale.....	94

Table 3–19: Tornadoes in Oklahoma and Washington County from 2000 - 2014.....	95
Table 3–20: Washington County Historic Tornado Event Narratives.....	98
Table 3–21: Tornado Fatalities in the United States.....	100
Table 3–22: Washington County Lightning Events 2000-2014	107
Table 3–23: Washington County Lightning Event Narratives	109
Table 3–24: Locations of Injurious Lightning Strikes.....	110
Table 3–25: Common Sizes and Descriptions of Hail.....	115
Table 3–26: Combined NOAA/TORRO Hailstorm Intensity Scales	115
Table 3–27: Washington County Hail Events 2000-2014	117
Table 3–28: Washington County Hail Event Narratives	118
Table 3–29: Relative Humidity Index.....	123
Table 3–30: Washington County Extreme Heat from 2000-2014.....	124
Table 3–31: Annual Temperature History, Northeast Oklahoma 1895-2014.....	125
Table 3–32: Washington County Extreme Heat Event Narratives	125
Table 3–33: Weather Fatalities by Hazard.....	127
Table 3–34: Deaths from Extreme Heat	128
Table 3–35: Number of Child Vehicular Deaths (Hyperthermia) 1998-2011	129
Table 3–36: PDSI Classifications for Dry and Wet Periods.....	137
Table 3–37: The Keetch-Byram Drought Index (KBDI).....	138
Table 3–38: Drought Events in Washington County and Oklahoma from 2000-2014	139
Table 3–39: Washington County Drought Event Narratives	140
Table 3–40: Comparison of Mercalli and Richter Scales	152
Table 3–41: Washington County Structure Fires and Damage 1999-2013	159
Table 3–42: Washington County Critical Facility Fire Damages 1999-2013	159
Table 3–43: Washington County Urban Fire Injuries & Deaths 1999-2013.....	160
Table 3–44: Washington County Streams	167
Table 3–45: FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map Flood Zones.....	169
Table 3–46: Floods in Oklahoma and Washington County from 2000-2014.....	170
Table 3–47: Washington County Flood Event Narratives.....	171
Table 3–48: Washington County Parcels Touched by Floodplains.....	174
Table 3–49: Unincorporated Washington County Parcels Touched by Floodplains.....	175
Table 3–50: Washington County Area High and Significant Hazard Dams	180
Table 3–51: Washington County Dam Failures (Emergency Releases).....	187
Table 3–52: Improved Parcels in Washington County beneath High Hazard Dams.....	188
Table 3–53: Tier II Sites in Dam Failure Areas.....	188
Table 3–54: Washington County Expansive Soils.....	192
Table 3–55: Expansive Soils Linear Extensibility Percent.....	194
Table 3–56: Improved Parcels Expansive Soils.....	196

Table 3–57: County Critical Facilities on Moderate to High Shrink/Swell Soils.....	197
Table 3–58: Fire Danger Rating System.....	200
Table 3–59: Burning Index	203
Table 3–60: Washington County Wildfires, 1999-2013.....	204
Table 3–61: Fire Department Grass Fire Runs 1999-2013.....	204
Table 3–62: Oklahoma Historic Wildfire Event Narratives	205
Table 3–63: Housing Stock with Wildfire Risk.....	207
Table 3–64: Critical Facilities with Some Vulnerability to Wildfire	207
Table 3–65: Tier II Sites – Washington County	212
Table 3–66: US Hazardous Materials Incidents, 2000-2010.....	214
Table 3–67: Washington County Fixed Site Hazardous Materials Events.....	215
Table 3–68: Housing Stock Tier II	217
Table 3–69: Critical Facilities in Tier II Buffer.....	217
Table 3–70: Washington County Highways, Railroads and Airports.....	222
Table 3–71: Washington County Transportation Events 2000 to 2014.....	224
Table 3–72: Parcels and Population in Highway and Railway Transportation Corridors	225
Table 3–73: Washington County Critical Facilities in Transportation Corridors.....	226
Table 4–1: Washington County Incorporated Cities and Towns.....	232
Table 4.1–1: City of Bartlesville Demographics	238
Table 4.1–2: Bartlesville Parcels, Value and Type.....	241
Table 4.1–3: Bartlesville Critical Facilities	243
Table 4.1–4: Bartlesville Necessary Facilities.....	245
Table 4.1–5: Bartlesville Vulnerable Facilities	246
Table 4.1–6: Flood Insurance Statistics for Bartlesville.....	251
Table 4.1–7: City of Bartlesville Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure	254
Table 4.1–8: City of Bartlesville Hazard Impacts	258
Table 4.1–9: Bartlesville HAZUS Earthquake Simulation.....	262
Table 4.1–10: Urban Fires in Bartlesville, 1999-2013	263
Table 4.1–11: Critical Facility Urban Fires in Bartlesville, 1999-2013	263
Table 4.1–12: Urban Fire Injuries and Deaths, 1999-2013	264
Table 4.1–13: Bartlesville Improved Parcels touched by 100-year Floodplain.....	266
Table 4.1–14: Structures in Floodplain.....	267
Table 4.1–15: Bartlesville dams	269
Table 4.1–16: Bartlesville Parcels Touched by Inundation Areas.....	270
Table 4.1–17: Bartlesville Expansive Soils	272
Table 4.1–18: Bartlesville Housing Stock Highly Expansive Soils	272
Table 4.1–19: Wildfires in Bartlesville.....	277
Table 4.1–20: City of Bartlesville Tier II Sites.....	279

Table 4.1–21: Housing Stock within Tier II Buffers	280
Table 4.1–22: Parcels in Highway Corridors.....	282
Table 4.1–23: Parcels in Railway Corridors	282
Table 4.2–1: Town of Copan Demographics.....	291
Table 4.2–2: Town of Copan Improved Parcels by Value and Type.....	293
Table 4.2–3: Copan Critical Facilities	294
Table 4.2–4: Town Copan Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure.....	297
Table 4.2–5: Town of Copan Hazard Impacts	297
Table 4.2–6: Urban Fires in Copan, 1999-2013	302
Table 4.2–7: Parcels Touched by Floodplains.....	305
Table 4.2–8: Town of Copan Expansive Soils.....	306
Table 4.2–9: Copan Parcel Types on Moderate to High Shrink/Swell Soils.....	309
Table 4.2–10: Critical Facilities on Low to Moderate Shrink/Swell Soils	309
Table 4.2–11: Wildfires in Copan, 1999-2013	310
Table 4.2–12: Critical Facilities in Level Moderate to High Burn Probability	313
Table 4.2–13: Critical Facilities in Level of Concern Areas	313
Table 4.2–14: Tier II Sites	315
Table 4.2–15: Housing Stock Tier II	315
Table 4.2–16: Critical Facilities in Tier II Buffer.....	315
Table 4.2–17: Parcels within ¼ mile of Highway	316
Table 4.2–18: Parcels within ¼ mile of Railroad	316
Table 4.2–19: Critical Facilities within Transportation Buffers.....	318
Table 4.3–1: City of Dewey Demographics	326
Table 4.3–2: Dewey Traffic Counts.....	328
Table 4.3–3: City of Dewey Major Employers.....	330
Table 4.3–4: City of Dewey Parcels, Value and Type.....	331
Table 4.3–5: City of Dewey Housing Units, by Type	331
Table 4.3–6: Dewey Critical Facilities	333
Table 4.3–7: Flood Insurance Statistics for Dewey	335
Table 4.3–8: City of Dewey Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure	337
Table 4.3–9: City of Dewey Hazard Impacts.....	339
Table 4.3–10: Urban Fires in Dewey	344
Table 4.3–11: Dewey Floodplain Building Vulnerability	348
Table 4.3–12: Dewey Improved Parcels in 100-year Floodplain	348
Table 4.3–13: Dewey Critical Facilities in the 100-Year Flood Zone.....	348
Table 4.3–14: Expected Damages from a Hulah or Copan Dam Failure	349
Table 4.3–15: Critical Facilities in the Hulah & Copan Dam Break Scenarios	351
Table 4.3–16: City of Dewey Expansive Soils	351

Table 4.3–17: Housing Stock Expansive Soils	353
Table 4.3–18: Critical Facilities on MODERATE to Very High Shrink/Swell Soils	353
Table 4.3–19: Wildfires in Dewey, 1999-2013	354
Table 4.3–20: Housing Stock Wildfire	357
Table 4.3–21: Critical Facilities with Elevated Burn Probability Ratings.....	357
Table 4.3–22: Tier II Facilities	358
Table 4.3–23: City of Dewey Fixed-Site Hazardous Materials Releases 2000-2014.....	358
Table 4.3–24: City of Dewey Housing Stock in Tier II Buffer	360
Table 4.3–25: City of Dewey Critical Facilities in Tier II Buffer	360
Table 4.3–26: Washington County Transportation Events 2000 to 2014.....	361
Table 4.3–27: Improved Parcels in the Highway Corridor.....	362
Table 4.3–28: Improved Parcels in the Railroad Corridor.....	362
Table 4.3–29: Dewey Critical Facilities in the Transportation Buffer	362
Table 4.4–1: Town of Ochelata Demographics	371
Table 4.4–2: Town of Ochelata Improved Parcels by Value and Type.....	374
Table 4.4–3: Ochelata Critical Facilities	374
Table 4.4–4: Town of Ochelata Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure.....	376
Table 4.4–5: Town of Ochelata Hazard Impacts	376
Table 4.4–6: Urban Fires in Ochelata.....	382
Table 4.4–7: Town of Ochelata Improved Parcels in 100-year Floodplain.....	383
Table 4.4–8: Town of Ochelata Expansive Soils.....	386
Table 4.4–9: Housing Stock Expansive Soils.....	386
Table 4.4–10: Critical Facilities on Moderate to Very High Shrink/Swell Soils	388
Table 4.4–11: Wildfire Runs by Ochelata VFD, 1999-2009	389
Table 4.4–12: Housing Stock Wildfire	392
Table 4.4–13: Ochelata Critical Facilities Burn Probability.....	392
Table 4.4–14: Railroad Parcels Touched.....	393
Table 4.4–15: Critical Facilities in SKOL Railroad Corridor.....	393
Table 4.5–1: Town of Ramona Demographics	402
Table 4.5–2: Town of Ramona Improved Parcels by Value and Type.....	405
Table 4.5–3: Town of Ramona Critical Facilities.....	406
Table 4.5–4: Town Ramona Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure	409
Table 4.5–5: Town of Ramona Hazard Impacts	409
Table 4.5–6: Urban Fires in Ramona.....	414
Table 4.5–7: Town of Ramona Housing in Floodplains.....	417
Table 4.5–8: Housing Stock Dam Break	420
Table 4.5–9: Town of Ramona Expansive Soils.....	420
Table 4.5–10: Ramona Housing Stock on Moderate to Very High Expansive Soils	420

Table 4.5–11: Critical Facilities on Moderate to Very High Shrink/Swell Soils	422
Table 4.5–12: Wildfires in Ramona, 1999-2013	423
Table 4.5–13: Housing Stock Vulnerable to Wildfire	426
Table 4.5–14: Ramona Transportation Events 2000 to 2014	427
Table 4.5–15: Parcels in the US Hwy 75 Corridor	427
Table 4.5–16: Parcels in the SKOL Railroad Corridor.....	429
Table 4.5–17: Ramona Critical Facilities in the Transportation Corridor.....	429
Table 4.6–1: Town of Vera Demographics.....	437
Table 4.6–2: Town of Vera Improved Parcels by Value and Type	440
Table 4.6–3: Vera Critical Facilities.....	441
Table 4.6–4: Town Vera Critical Facilities’ Hazard Exposure.....	442
Table 4.6–5: Town of Vera Hazard Impacts.....	444
Table 4.6–6: Urban Fires in Vera 1999-2013	449
Table 4.6–7: Town of Vera Expansive Soils	453
Table 4.6–8: Vera Properties on Moderate Expansive Soils	455
Table 4.6–9: Critical Facilities on Moderate Shrink/Swell Soils	455
Table 4.6–10: Wildfires in Vera, 1999-2013	458
Table 4.6–11: Vera Properties at Elevated Wildfire Risk.....	459
Table 4.6–12: Vera Critical Facilities’ Burn Probability Rating	459
Table 4.6–13: Parcels in the SKOL Railroad Corridor.....	460
Table 4.6–14: Vera Critical Facilities in the Transportation Corridor.....	460
Table 5.1–1: Washington County Public School Districts	465
Table 5.1–2: Anticipated Tornado Damage Percentages Elementary School	469
Table 5.1–3: Anticipated Tornado Damage Percentages Junior/Senior High	469
Table 5.2–1: Bartlesville School Enrollment.....	478
Table 5.2–2: Bartlesville Public Schools Hazards Summary	483
Table 5.3–1: Caney Valley School Enrollment, 2013-2014.....	557
Table 5.3–2: Caney Valley Public Schools Hazards Summary	560
Table 5.4–1: Copan School Enrollment, 2015.....	579
Table 5.4–2: Copan School Hazards Summary	583
Table 5.5–1: Dewey School Enrollment, 2013-2014.....	594
Table 5.5–2: Dewey School Hazards Summary	598
Table 6–1: STAPLEE Prioritization and Review Criteria.....	611
Table 7–1: Mitigation Measures Identified for Each Hazard	621
Table B–1: List of Mitigation Strategies	B–1
Table B–2: Disaster Safety and Mitigation Websites.....	B–10
Table B–3: Cost Differentials for Fortified Home vs. standard Construction.....	B–24
Table B–4: Lightning Detection Options.....	B–27

Table B-5: Typical Wattage Requirements for Generator UsageB-30
Table B-6: Impact Resistant Windows Cost Estimate TableB-45
Table D-1: Washington County 2008 Plan MeasuresD-1
Table D-2: City of Bartlesville 2011 Plan MeasuresD-3

List of Figures

Figure 1–1: Washington County Multi-Hazard Mitigation Plan Update Funding	3
Figure 2–1: Washington Locator Map	26
Figure 2–2: Washington County Base Map	27
Figure 2–3: Washington County School Districts Base Map	28
Figure 2–4: Washington County Landcover Map	30
Figure 2–5: Washington County Age 65 and Older Population Locations	33
Figure 2–6: Washington County Percentage of Population in Poverty	34
Figure 2–7: Washington County Water Districts.....	37
Figure 2–8: Washington County Critical Facilities	45
Figure 2–9: Washington County Siren Locations.....	55
Figure 2–10: Washington County Fire Districts.....	57
Figure 3–1: Oklahoma Snow and Ice Events by County 2000-2014.....	76
Figure 3–2: Microburst Diagram	84
Figure 3–3: Oklahoma High Wind Events by County 2000-2014	86
Figure 3–4: Oklahoma Tornado Events by County 2000-2014.....	96
Figure 3–5: Washington County Historic Tornado Paths 1950-2014	97
Figure 3–6: Vaisala Cloud-to-Ground Lightning Incidence (Flash Density) Map.....	106
Figure 3–7: Oklahoma Lightning Events by County 2000-2014.....	108
Figure 3–8: Lightning Deaths by State 1959-2010.....	108
Figure 3–9: Average Number of Hail Days.....	114
Figure 3–10: Giant Hail Probability Cycle	116
Figure 3–11: Oklahoma Hail Events by County 2000-2014	117
Figure 3–12: Oklahoma Average Days > 100°F.....	122
Figure 3–13: Oklahoma Extreme Heat Events by County 2000-2014	124
Figure 3–14: Urban Heat Island Effect.....	131
Figure 3–15: Four Stages of Drought	136
Figure 3–16: Drought Monitor for Oklahoma, March 31, 2015.....	137
Figure 3–17: Oklahoma Drought Events by County 2000-2014.....	139
Figure 3–18: Seismic Hazard Locations in the United States.....	151
Figure 3–19: Oklahoma Earthquake Events by County 2000-2014	153
Figure 3–20: Washington County Floodplains and Streams	166
Figure 3–21: Flood Events in Oklahoma Counties 2000 through 2014	171
Figure 3–22: Washington County High and Significant Hazard Dams.....	181
Figure 3–23: Washington County Dam Failure Inundation Areas	182
Figure 3–24: Washington County Expansive Soils	193
Figure 3–25: Effects of Expansive Soils.....	194

Figure 3–26: Types of Expansive Soil Damage	196
Figure 3–27: Washington County Wildfire Burn Probability Index Map	201
Figure 3–28: Washington County Wildland/Urban Interface Risk Index	202
Figure 3–29: Tier II Sites in Washington County.....	213
Figure 3–30: Washington County Transportation Corridors	221
Figure 3–31: Washington County Hazard Composite Map.....	231
Figure 4.1–1: Town of Bartlesville Locator Map	236
Figure 4.1–2: City of Bartlesville Base Map	237
Figure 4.1–3: City of Bartlesville Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older	239
Figure 4.1–4: City of Bartlesville Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level.....	239
Figure 4.1–5: City of Bartlesville Future Growth Areas	242
Figure 4.1–6: City of Bartlesville Critical Facilities Map	247
Figure 4.1–7: City of Bartlesville Necessary Facilities Map.....	248
Figure 4.1–8: City of Bartlesville Vulnerable Facilities Map.....	249
Figure 4.1–9: Bartlesville Warning Sirens.....	253
Figure 4.1–10: City of Bartlesville Floodplains	265
Figure 4.1–11: City of Bartlesville Repetitive Loss Areas.....	268
Figure 4.1–12: Bartlesville Dam Inundation Areas	271
Figure 4.1–13: City of Bartlesville Expansive Soils.....	273
Figure 4.1–14: City of Bartlesville Burn Probability.....	275
Figure 4.1–15: City of Bartlesville Wildland Urban Interface Risk Index.....	276
Figure 4.1–16: Bartlesville Tier II Site Locations	278
Figure 4.1–17: City of Bartlesville Transportation Corridors	281
Figure 4.1–18: City of Bartlesville Hazard Composite	284
Figure 4.2–1: Town of Copan Locator Map	289
Figure 4.2–2: Town of Copan Base Map.....	290
Figure 4.2–3: Town of Copan Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older.....	292
Figure 4.2–4: Town of Copan Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level	292
Figure 4.2–5: Town of Copan Warning Sirens.....	296
Figure 4.2–6: Town of Copan Floodplains.....	304
Figure 4.2–7: Town of Copan Dam Failure.....	307
Figure 4.2–8: Town of Copan Expansive Soils	308
Figure 4.2–9: Town of Copan Burn Probability	311
Figure 4.2–10: Town of Copan Wildland/Urban Risk Index	312
Figure 4.2–11: Town of Copan Tier II Sites.....	314
Figure 4.2–12: Town of Copan Transportation Corridors	317
Figure 4.2–13: Town of Copan Hazard Composite	320
Figure 4.3–1: City of Dewey Locator Map.....	323

Figure 4.3–2: City of Dewey Base Map	324
Figure 4.3–3: City of Dewey Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older	327
Figure 4.3–4: City of Dewey Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level.....	327
Figure 4.3–5: Dewey Future Growth Areas.....	334
Figure 4.3–6: City of Dewey Siren Locations	338
Figure 4.3–7: City of Dewey Floodplains.....	346
Figure 4.3–8: City of Dewey Dam Failure Inundation Area	350
Figure 4.3–9: City of Dewey Expansive Soils.....	352
Figure 4.3–10: City of Dewey Wildfire Burn Probability	355
Figure 4.3–11: City of Dewey Wildland/Urban Interface Risk.....	356
Figure 4.3–12: City of Dewey Tier II Sites and Buffer Areas.....	359
Figure 4.3–13: City of Dewey Transportation Corridors.....	363
Figure 4.3–14: City of Dewey Hazard Composite.....	365
Figure 4.4–1: Town of Ochelata Locator Map	369
Figure 4.4–2: Town of Ochelata Base Map	370
Figure 4.4–3: Town of Ochelata Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older	372
Figure 4.4–4: Town of Ochelata Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level.....	372
Figure 4.4–5: Town of Ochelata Warning Sirens	377
Figure 4.4–6: Town of Ochelata Floodplains	384
Figure 4.4–7: Town of Ochelata Expansive Soils	387
Figure 4.4–8: Town of Ochelata Burn Probability Rating.....	390
Figure 4.4–9: Town of Ochelata Wildland/Urban Interface Risk.....	391
Figure 4.4–10: Town of Ochelata Transportation Corridors	394
Figure 4.4–11: Town of Ochelata Hazard Composite	396
Figure 4.5–1: Town of Ramona Locator Map	400
Figure 4.5–2: Town of Ramona Base Map.....	401
Figure 4.5–3: Town of Ramona Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older.....	403
Figure 4.5–4: Town of Ramona Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level.....	403
Figure 4.5–5: Town of Ramona Warning Sirens	408
Figure 4.5–6: Town of Ramona Floodplains	416
Figure 4.5–7: Town of Ramona Dam Failure Inundation Areas	418
Figure 4.5–8: Town of Ramona Expansive Soils	421
Figure 4.5–9: Town of Ramona Wildfire Burn Probability.....	424
Figure 4.5–10: Ramona Wildland Urban Interface Index Map	425
Figure 4.5–11: Town of Ramona Transportation Corridors	428
Figure 4.5–12: Town of Ramona Hazard Composite	431
Figure 4.6–1: Town of Vera Locator Map.....	435
Figure 4.6–2: Town of Vera Base Map	436

Figure 4.6–3: Town of Vera Distribution of Persons Ages 65 and Older	438
Figure 4.6–4: Town of Vera Distribution of Persons Living at or Below the Poverty Level.....	438
Figure 4.6–5: Town of Vera Warning Sirens.....	443
Figure 4.6–6: Town of Vera Floodplain Map.....	451
Figure 4.6–7: Town of Vera Dam Failure Map	452
Figure 4.6–8: Town of Vera Expansive Soils.....	454
Figure 4.6–9: Town of Vera Wildfire Burn Probability	456
Figure 4.6–10: Town of Vera Wildland/Urban Interface Risk.....	457
Figure 4.6–11: Town of Vera Transportation Corridors.....	461
Figure 4.6–12: Town of Vera Hazard Composite.....	463
Figure 5.1–1: Participating Public School Districts.....	466
Figure 5.2–1: Bartlesville School District Locator Map.....	478
Figure 5.2–2: Bartlesville Public School District Base Map	479
Figure 5.2–3: Bartlesville Public School District Base Map Close up.....	481
Figure 5.2–4: Bartlesville Public School District Hazard Composite Map	488
Figure 5.2–5: Bartlesville Public School District Hazard Composite Map Close-Up.....	489
Figure 5.2–6: Bartlesville High School Base Map	492
Figure 5.2–7: Bartlesville High School Detail Composite Map A	493
Figure 5.2–8: Bartlesville High School Detail Composite Map B	493
Figure 5.2–9: Bartlesville High School Floor Plans 1	494
Figure 5.2–10: Bartlesville High School Floor Plans 2	495
Figure 5.2–11: Bartlesville High School Floor Plans 3	496
Figure 5.2–12: Bartlesville High School Floor Plan 4.....	497
Figure 5.2–13: Central Middle School Base Map	500
Figure 5.2–14: Central Middle School Detail Composite Map A	501
Figure 5.2–15: Central Middle School Detail Composite Map B	501
Figure 5.2–16: Central Middle School Floor Plan.....	502
Figure 5.2–17: Central Middle School and Hoover Elementary School Base Map	505
Figure 5.2–18: Central Middle School and Hoover Elementary School Detail Composite Map A506	
Figure 5.2–19: Central Middle School and Hoover Elementary School Detail Composite Map B506	
Figure 5.2–20: Central Middle School Floor Plan.....	507
Figure 5.2–21: Central Middle School Evacuation Plan	508
Figure 5.2–22: Hoover Elementary School Floor Plan.....	509
Figure 5.2–23: Hoover Elementary School Tornado Safe Areas	510
Figure 5.2–24: Madison Middle School Base Map	512
Figure 5.2–25: Madison Middle School Detail Composite Map A	513
Figure 5.2–26: Madison Middle School Detail Composite Map B	513
Figure 5.2–27: Madison Middle School Floor plan.....	514

Figure 5.2–28: Madison Middle School Evacuation plan	515
Figure 5.2–29: Jane Phillips Elementary School Base Map.....	517
Figure 5.2–30: Jane Phillips Elementary School Detail Composite Map A.....	518
Figure 5.2–31: Jane Phillips Elementary School Detail Composite Map B.....	518
Figure 5.2–32: Jane Phillips Elementary School Floor Plan	519
Figure 5.2–33: Jane Phillips Elementary School Tornado Safe Areas	520
Figure 5.2–34: Ranch Heights Elementary School Base Map.....	523
Figure 5.2–35: Ranch Heights Elementary School Detail Composite Map A	524
Figure 5.2–36: Ranch Heights Elementary School Detail Composite Map B.....	524
Figure 5.2–37: Ranch Heights Elementary School Floor Plan.....	525
Figure 5.2–38: Ranch Heights Elementary School Tornado Safe Areas.....	526
Figure 5.2–39: Richard Kane Elementary School Base Map	529
Figure 5.2–40: Richard Kane Elementary School Detail Composite Map A	530
Figure 5.2–41: Richard Kane Elementary School Detail Composite Map B	530
Figure 5.2–42: Richard Kane Elementary School Floor Plan.....	531
Figure 5.2–43: Transportation Building Floor Plan.....	532
Figure 5.2–44: Long Barn Maintenance Building Floor Plan	533
Figure 5.2–45: Wayside Elementary School Base Map	536
Figure 5.2–46: Wayside Elementary School Detail Composite Map A	537
Figure 5.2–47: Wayside Elementary School Detail Composite Map B	537
Figure 5.2–48: Wayside Elementary School Floor Plan.....	538
Figure 5.2–49: Woodrow Wilson Elementary School Base Map.....	540
Figure 5.2–50: Woodrow Wilson Elementary School Detail Composite Map A.....	541
Figure 5.2–51: Woodrow Wilson Elementary School Detail Composite Map B.....	541
Figure 5.2–52: Woodrow Wilson Elementary School Floor Plan	542
Figure 5.2–53: Woodrow Wilson Elementary School Evacuation Route	543
Figure 5.2–54: Education Service Center Base Map.....	545
Figure 5.2–55: Education Service Center Detail Composite Map A.....	546
Figure 5.2–56: Education Service Center Detail Composite Map B	546
Figure 5.2–57: Education Service Center Floor Plan	547
Figure 5.2–58: Will Rogers Complex Base Map.....	550
Figure 5.2–59: Will Rogers Complex Detail Composite Map A.....	551
Figure 5.2–60: Will Rogers Complex Detail Composite Map B.....	551
Figure 5.2–61: Will Rogers Complex Floor Plan	552
Figure 5.2–62: Will Rogers Complex Evacuation Plan.....	553
Figure 5.3–1: Caney Valley School District Locator Map	557
Figure 5.3–2: Caney Valley Public School District Base Map.....	558
Figure 5.3–3: Caney Valley Public School District Hazard Composite Map.....	565

Figure 5.3–4: Caney Valley Public School District Hazard Composite Map Close Up.....	566
Figure 5.3–5: Caney Valley High School Base Map.....	568
Figure 5.3–6: Caney Valley High School Detail Composite Map A.....	571
Figure 5.3–7: Caney Valley High School Detail Composite Map B.....	571
Figure 5.3–8: Caney Valley Elementary School Base Map.....	573
Figure 5.3–9: Caney Valley Elementary School Detail Composite Map A.....	575
Figure 5.3–10: Caney Valley Elementary School Detail Composite Map B.....	575
Figure 5.4–1: Copan School District Locator Map.....	579
Figure 5.4–2: Copan Public School District Base Map.....	580
Figure 5.4–3: Copan Public School Detail Base Map.....	581
Figure 5.4–4: Copan Public School District Hazard Composite Map.....	588
Figure 5.4–5: Copan Public School Detail Composite Map A.....	589
Figure 5.4–6: Copan Public School Detail Composite Map B.....	589
Figure 5.5–1: Dewey School District Locator Map.....	594
Figure 5.5–2: Dewey Public School District Base Map.....	595
Figure 5.5–3: Dewey Public Schools Detailed Base Map.....	596
Figure 5.5–4: Dewey Public School District Hazard Composite Map.....	605
Figure 5.5–5: Dewey Public Schools Detailed Hazard Composite Map A.....	606
Figure 5.5–6: Dewey Public Schools Detailed Hazard Composite Map B.....	606
Figure 5.5–7: Dewey Public Schools High School/Middle School Floor Plan.....	607
Figure 5.5–8: Dewey Public Schools Elementary School Floor Plan.....	608
Figure B–1: A Sample Public Service Notice for Flooding.....	B–15
Figure B–2: Standby power equipment and connections.....	B–30